

**Where questions require an explanation, suggestion, proposal or reason, you should develop your responses fully.**

1. (a) (i) Define the term 'incest' and give ONE example.

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(2 marks)

- (ii) State TWO effects that incest may have on a family .

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(2 marks)

- (b) Explain TWO ways in which a family socializes its members.

Way 1: .....  
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Way2: .....  
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(4 marks)

- (c) (i) **Parenting can be challenging.**

Suggest, giving full details, THREE strategies that parents may use to improve their parenting skills.

Strategy 1 : .....  
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Strategy 2: .....  
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Strategy 3: .....  
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.....  
(6 marks)

- (ii) Explain fully why EACH of the strategies you suggested in (c) (i) above is likely to be successful.

Strategy 1 : .....

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Strategy 2: .....

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Strategy 3: .....

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(6 marks)